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# „PPP for financing Hamburg port infrastructure?“



**Port-Net Workshop**

**Port Financing I**

**13 September 2006**

**Dr. Jörg Märkt**



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# **PPP for financing Hamburg port infrastructure**

1. Some facts & figures about the port
2. The „Hafenquerspange A 252“
3. PPP-Financing for the Hafenquerspange
4. Conclusion



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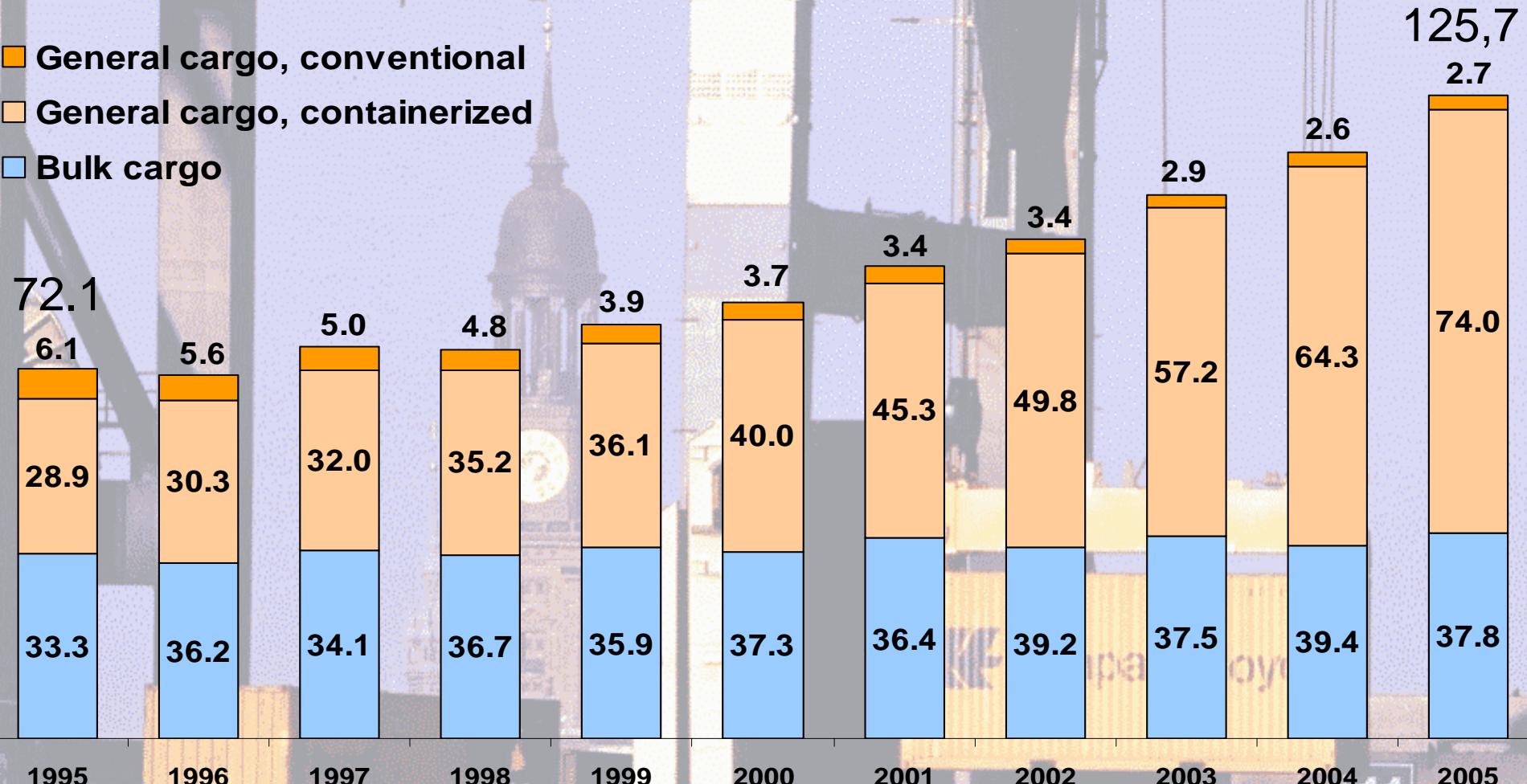
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# Breakdown of total cargo (millions of tons)

- General cargo, conventional
- General cargo, containerized
- Bulk cargo



Source: Hafen Hamburg Marketing e.V.

\* forecast value (based on results for 1st half of 2005)

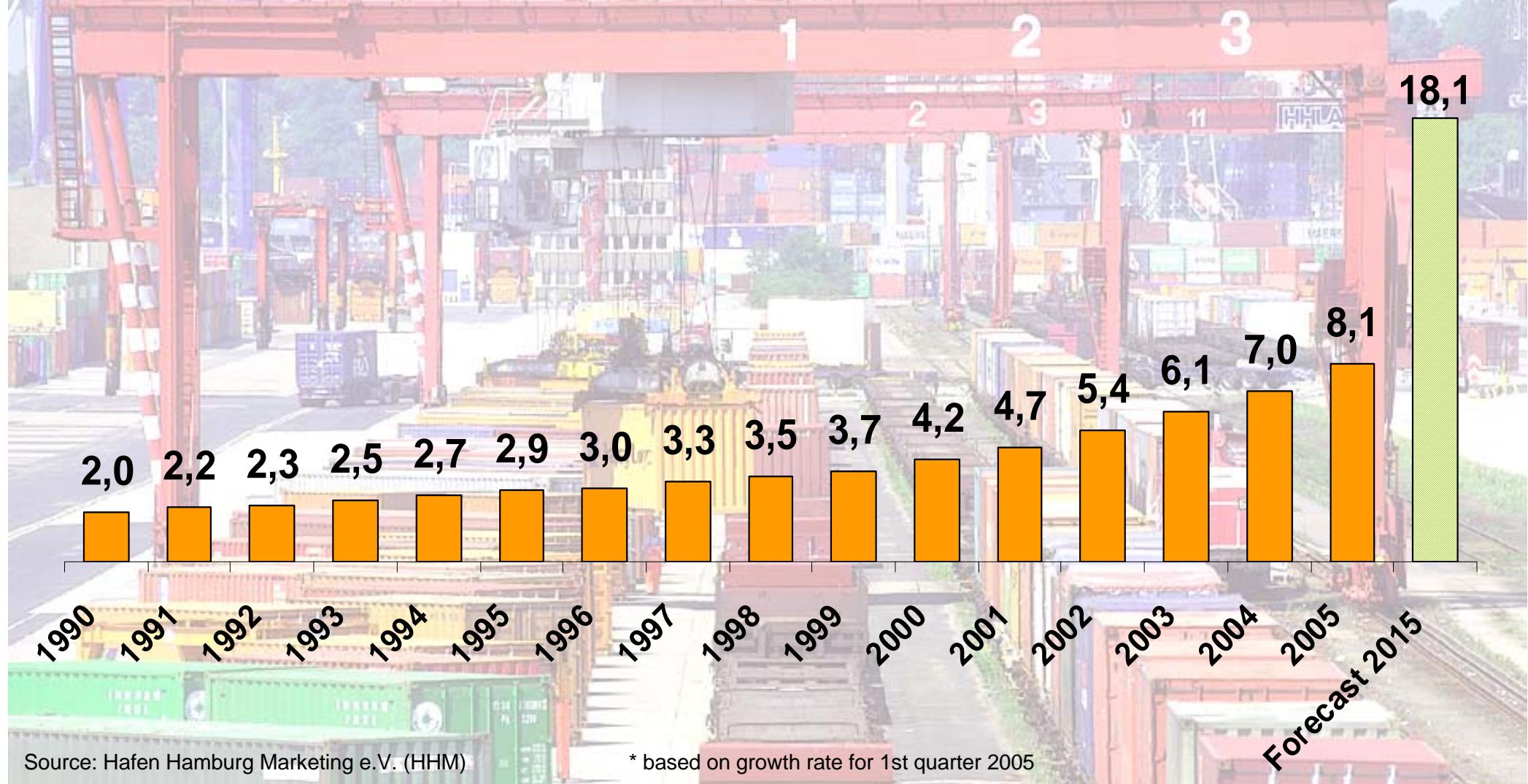


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## Container traffic trend (in millions of TEU)





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# Port of Hamburg – hinterland



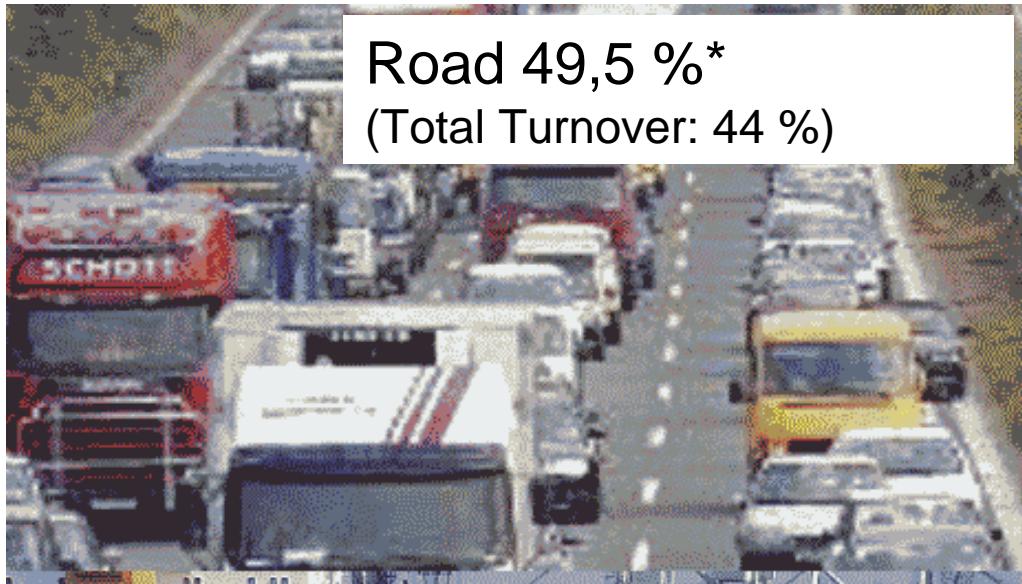


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# „Modal Split“: Container-Hinterland-Transport 2005



Road 49,5 %\*  
(Total Turnover: 44 %)



Rail 22,2 %\*  
(Total Turnover : 32 %)



Feeder 26,7 %\* (Total  
Turnover : 15 %)

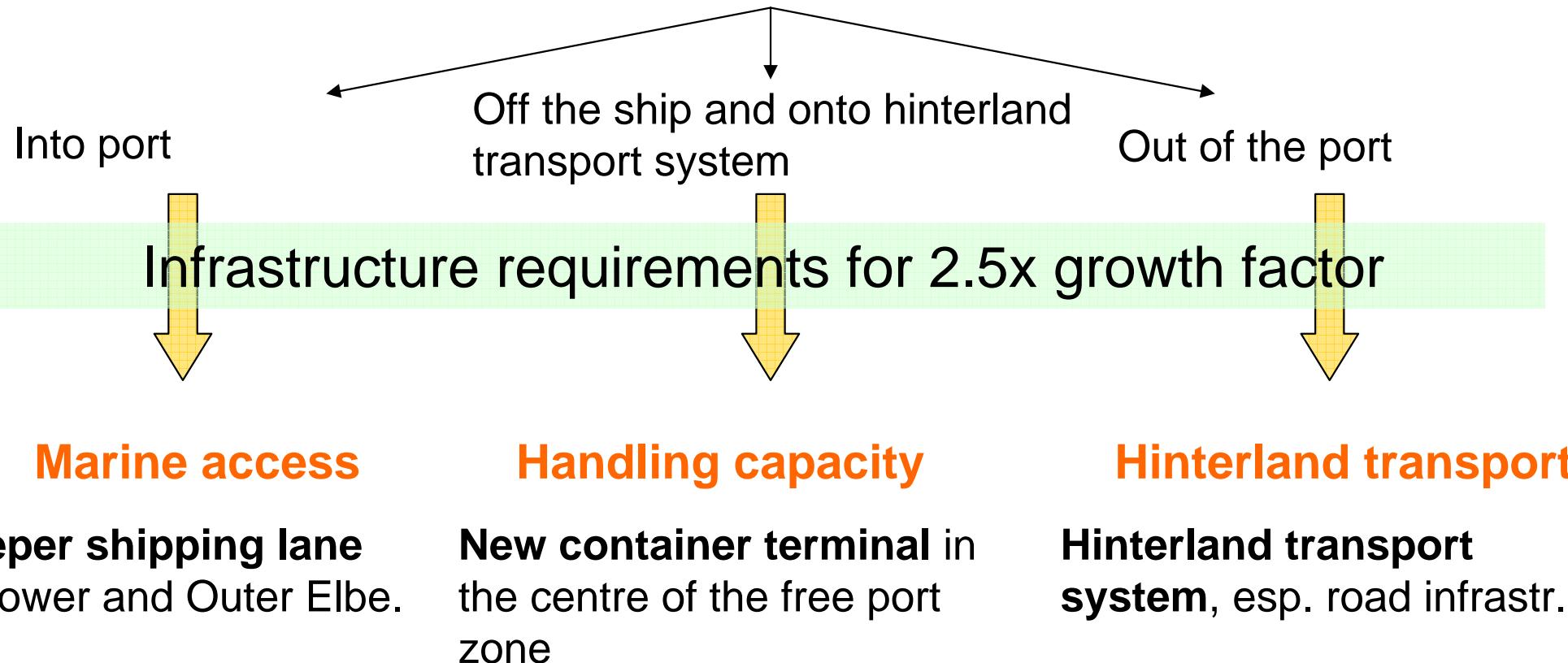


Inlandwaterways 1,6 %\*  
(Total Turnover : 10%)

\*Schätzung Hafen Hamburg Marketing e.V.



# Port strategy for the future – the “into-off-onto-out” principle





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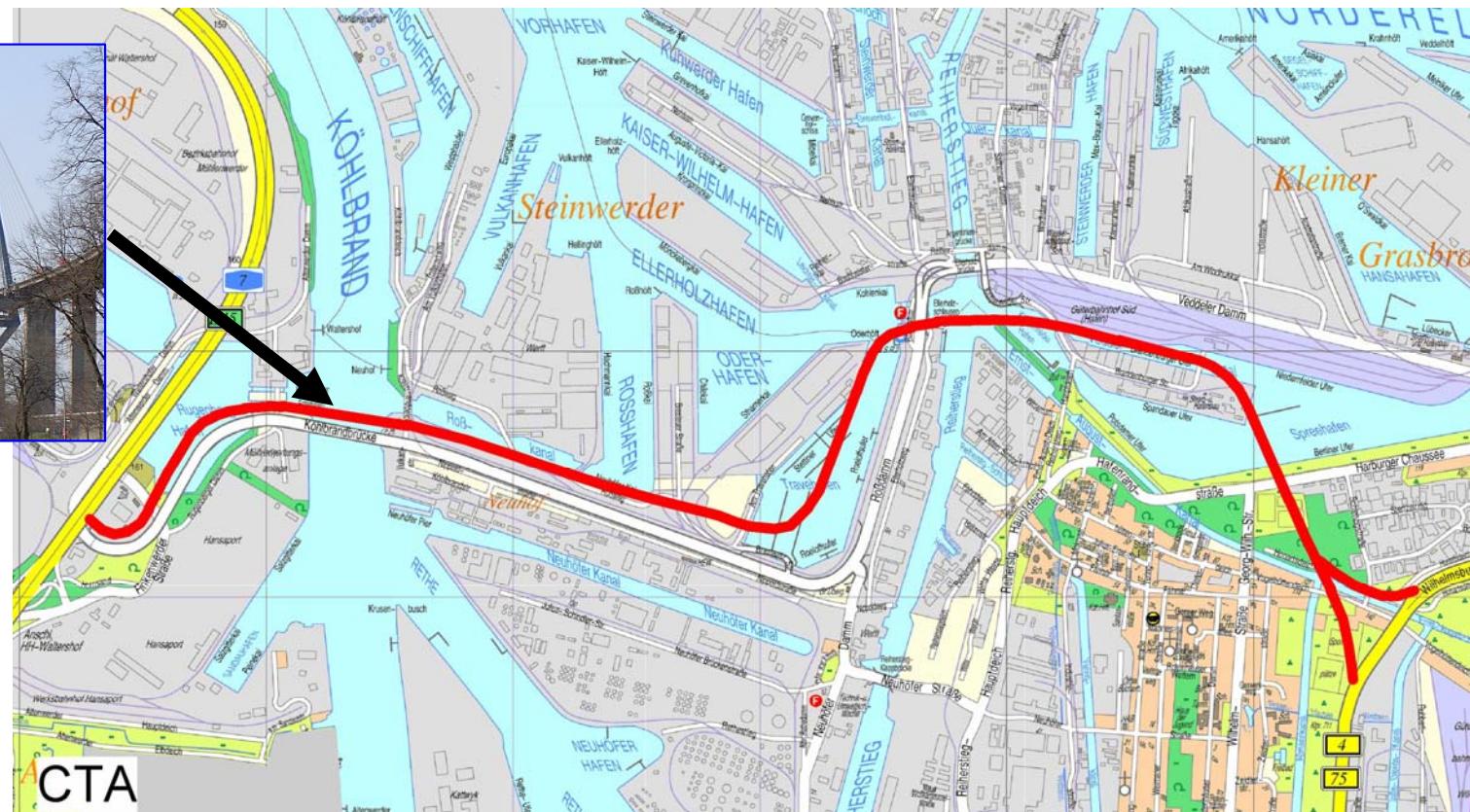
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Waltershof (A7) – Georgswerder  
4-lane-highway  
8 km  
475,3 Mio. €



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# Traffic prognosis

Today there are approximately 6.600 container trucks weekdays, driving along the Köhlbrand bridge. Within five years, there will be 10.800 trucks each day. (+ 65%)

## Traffic prognosis 2015

A traffic prognosis is available for the “Hafenquerspange” for 2015 (it does not take into account a possible toll):

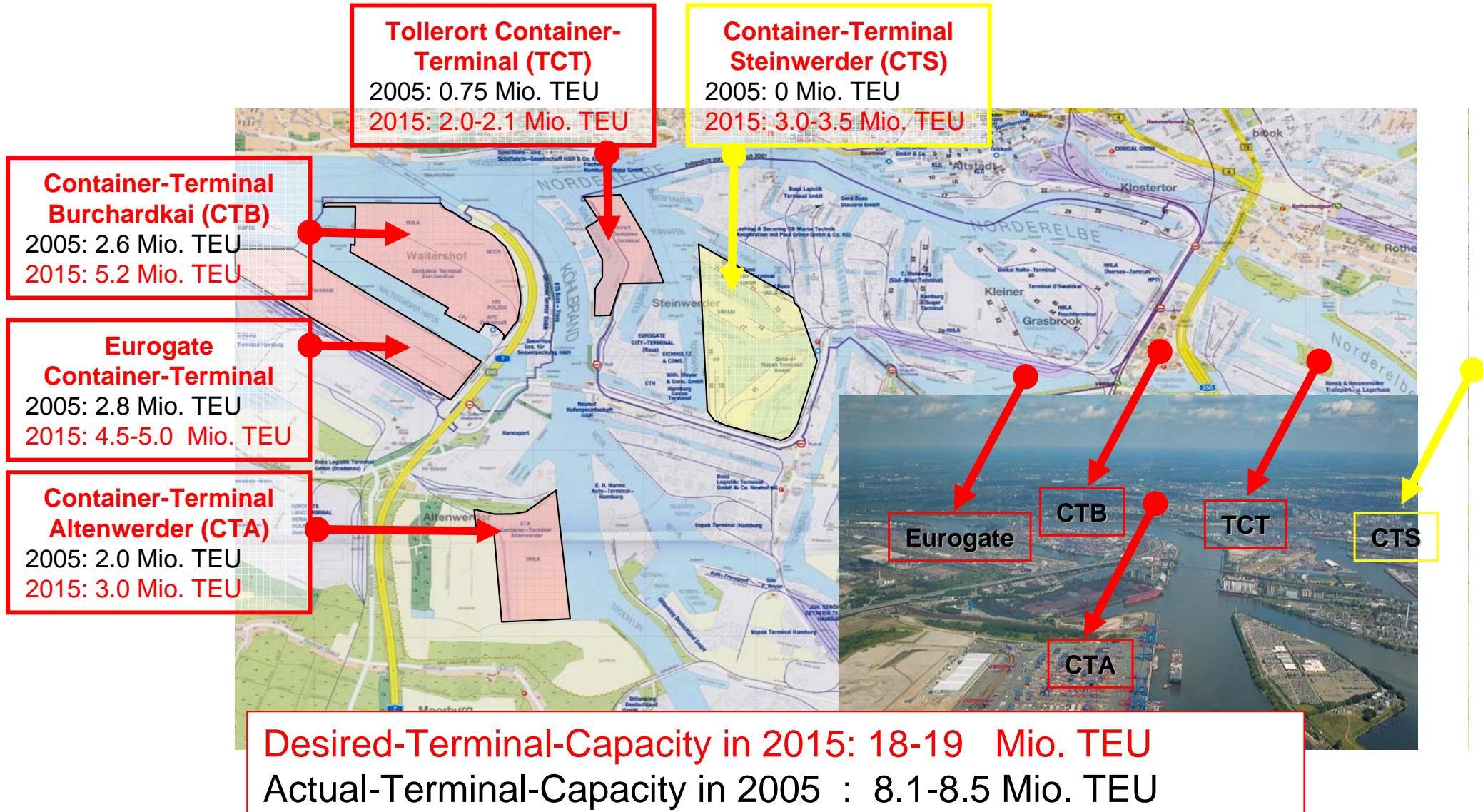
Average daily traffic (weekdays) = 79,000 vehicles/24hrs

thereof:

average daily heavy goods traffic = 23,000 vehicles/24hrs



# Upgrading of Hamburger Container Terminals





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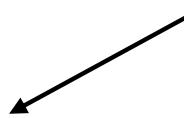
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# Federal Transport Infrastructure Plan 2003

- Benchmark-test for infrastructure projects under economic, environmental and geographic aspects.

- **Cost-Benefit-Ratio (CBR):**



„**urgent need**“

$$CBR > 4.7$$



**further need**“

$$1 < CBR < 4.7$$

- Länder-Ratio: regulates for all Länder the ratio, which the federal government invests (out of his total infrastructure-budget) in infrastructure projects in each Land
- Hamburg: in average 5%, because of the 4th tunnel section the money is bounded for years.



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## Given Facts: HQS

- Trans-European Network (TEN-T)  
*“project of common interest”*
- Federal Transport Infrastructure Plan 2003:  
*„further need“*
- Requirements Plan for National Roads  
(7/2004):  
*„further need with the federal authorisation to conduct planning activities“*
- Design and lay-out according the German Long-Distance Road Act has been presented
- Within the actual Federal Transport Infrastructure Plan the realisation of the A 252 is not possible (before 2015)



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# F-Model

“Fernstraßenbauprivatefinanzierungsgesetz”

Private financing of national long-distance roads along bridges, tunnels and mountain passes according to the *Act on the Private Financing for the Construction of Long-Distance Roads*

Existing F-Model implementations:

- Warnow underpass Rostock
- Herren Tunnel Lübeck



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## F-Model: Regulation

- transfer of (design), construction, maintenance and operation to a private concessionaire
- normal validity of a concession: 30 years
- the concessionaire obtains the right to collect tolls (private cars + lorries)
- the Federal Ministry of Transport, Building and Urban Development determines the toll sections and the fees in legal regulations
- start-up financing by the federal government amounting to up to 20% of the construction costs; may be higher in specific cases



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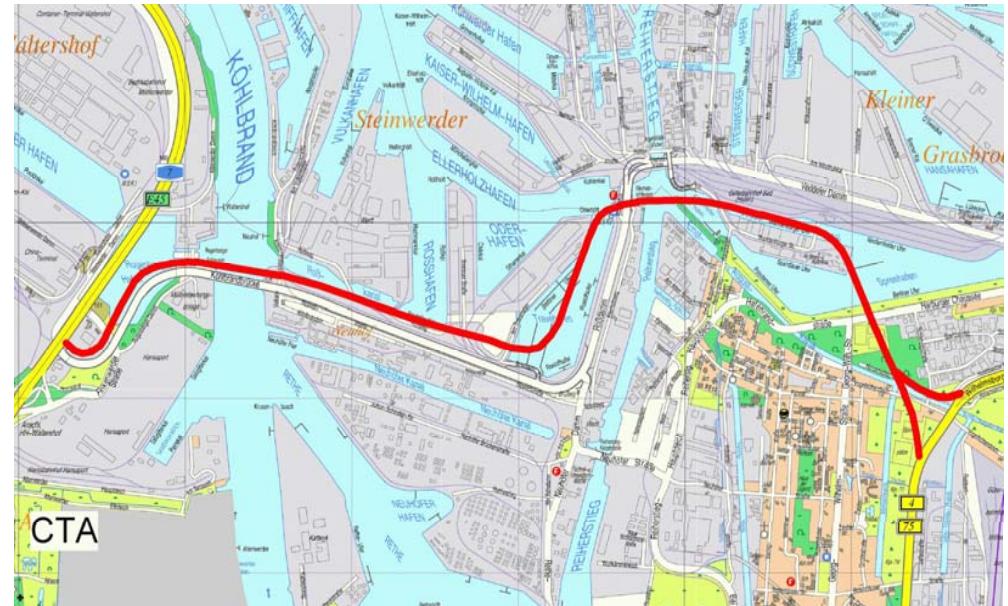


# Position of our Chamber of Commerce

Assumption: a binding agreement, that the completion of the HQS will be before 2013

Fifty-fifty co-financing through the Free and Hanseatic City of Hamburg and the users (= toll) (only the amount is not financed by the federal ministry of transportation)

Lorry-Ratio ( $\geq 7,5$  t) not exceeding 1/3 of the total toll-revenue (with crediting against the general Lorry-toll)

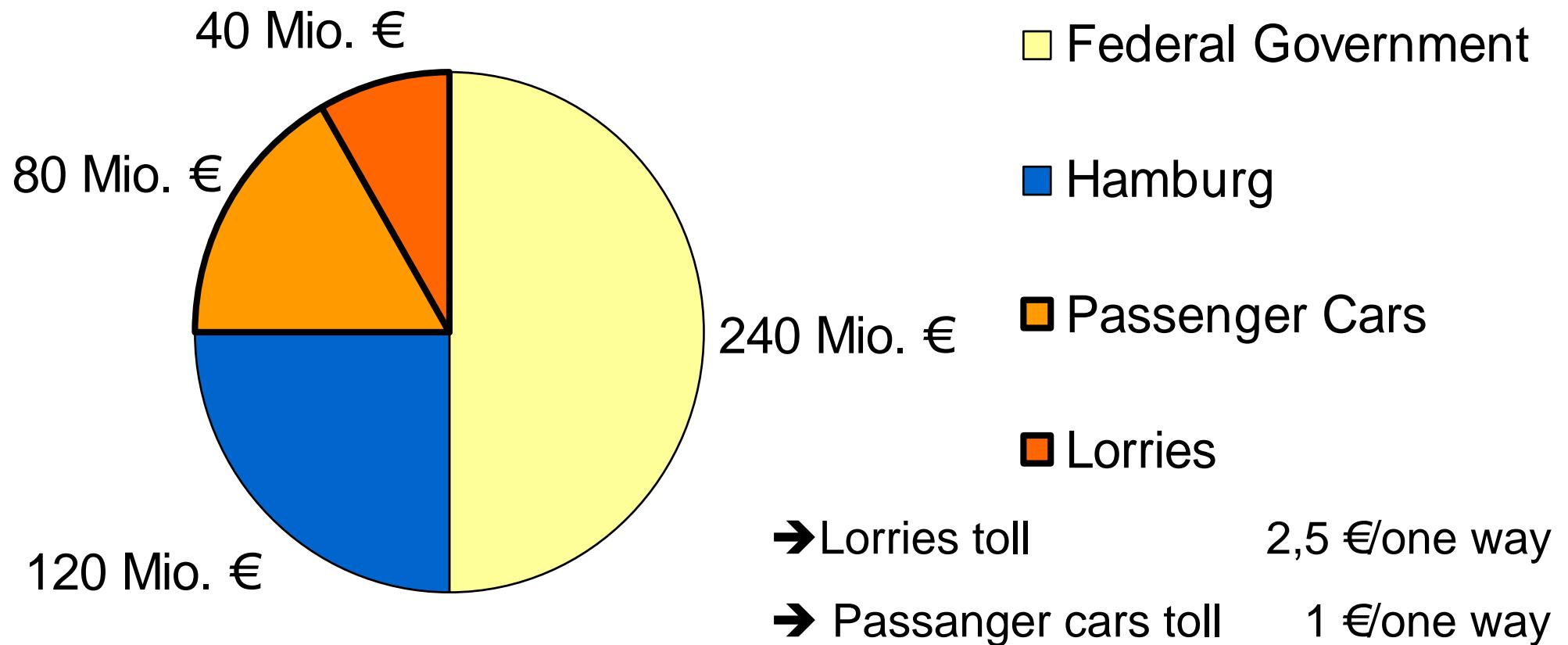


Köhlbrand bridge weekdays:  
34.000 vehicles, therefrom 33% lorries



# Financing-Model

Total Costs: 480 Mio. Euro





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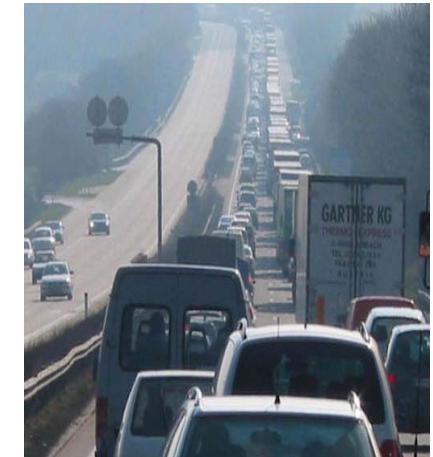
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# Conclusion

**There are two options:**

Caught up in the  
traffic jam



or

paying and driving

?

